# HDT Labs

# 20 dB Fixed Gain 4-Port Amplifier

## Model HD4PNBFG20B Instruction Manual



www.hdtvlabs.tv

## HDT<sup>L</sup> Labs Model HD4PNBFG20B

#### High Definition 250MHz to 2150MHz 20dB Fixed Gain Amplifier



#### **Connection Instructions**

**Caution:** Ensure all cables and connectors have no short circuits. Make all cable connections before energizing the power supply connection or damage to the unit could occur.

- 1. Using High Definition RG-6 coaxial cable for all connections, attach amplifier inputs and outputs to corresponding devices.
- 2. Connect the external power supply to the amplifier "12VDC" jack.
- 3. Built-in DC blocking capacitors eliminate the need for any external capacitors.
- 4. The input signal level to this amplifier is only -75 dBm as compared to a typical -35 or -40 dBm level for existing amplifiers. With the exceptionally wide signal level input range of -75dBm to -20dBm, installers can connect very weak input signals as well as having a much lower risk of overdriving the amplifier.
- 5. If poor C/N ratio is seen at the output of the amplifier, it is being overdriven and the installer must reduce the input power for it to work correctly. Proper output signal should be checked with a meter to prevent overdriving any of the system's four channels.
- 6. Check our website at <u>www.hdtvlabs.tv</u> for the latest instruction manual updates. This is HD4PNBFG20B Rev. 1.1

### HDT Labs Model HD4PNBFG20B High Definition 250MHz to 2150MHz 20dB Fixed Gain Amplifier



#### Description

The HD4PNBFG20B is a Professional-Grade 4-channel 20dB fixed gain amplifier designed to recover low-level signals that may be well below the threshold of most satellite power meters. Each channel has a fixed gain in excess of 20dB with 6dB slope compensation and covers a frequency range of 250MHz to 2150MHz. The HD4PNBFG20B is used in conjunction with stacked, multiswitch, and head-end systems to overcome cable, splitter, tap, and other system losses. The inputs and outputs of each of the four amplifier channels have internal DC blocking capacitors, thus eliminating the need to add external DC blocking capacitors. MADE IN USA

#### Features:

- Wide signal dynamic range capability
- Ultra-low level signal recovery
- Corrosion-resistant connectors
- Rugged aluminum construction

Specification Frequency	<b>Minimum</b> 250MHz	Typical	<b>Maximum</b> 2150MHz
Noise Figure Absolute Maximum Total Input Power <sup>1</sup>		4.0dB	5.5dB 0dBm
Input Power Range	-75dBm <sup>2</sup>		-20dBm <sup>3</sup>
Individual Transponder Output Power		0dBm	
Gain			
at 250MHz	14.5dB	15.5dB	16.5dB
at 750MHz	17.5dB	18.5dB	19.5dB
at 950MHz	18.0dB	19.0dB	20.0dB
at 1450MHz	20.0dB	21.0dB	22.0dB
at 1650MHz	20.5dB	21.5dB	22.5dB
at 2150MHz		21.5dB	22.5dB
Channel-to-Channel Isolation <sup>4</sup>		45dB	

Specification	Minimum	Typical	Maximum		
Input Return Loss					
at 250MHz		11dB			
at 950MHz		20dB			
at 1450MHz		20dB			
at 2150MHz		11dB			
Output Return Loss					
at 250MHz		15dB			
at 950MHz		18dB			
at 1450MHz		20dB			
at 2150MHz		11dB			
1dB Input Gain Compression Point <sup>5</sup>					
at 250MHz		-3dBm			
at 950MHz		-3dBm			
at 1450MHz		-3dBm			
at 2150MHz		-5dBm			
Input Signal Power for 3 <sup>rd</sup> Order Intermod Rejection Ratio of 40dB <sup>6</sup>					
at 250MHz		-7dBm			
at 950MHz		-10dBm			
at 1450MHz		-12dBm			
at 2150MHz	•	-15dBm			
DC Supply Voltage			12VDC		
DC Supply Current			650mA		

For Indoor Use Only. The HD4PNBFG20B is supplied with an external 12VDC power supply. Operating temperature of the HD4PNBFG20B is  $-40^{\circ}$ C to  $+85^{\circ}$ C. The mechanical dimensions are  $6.4^{\circ}$ W ×  $4.4^{\circ}$ L ×  $1.5^{\circ}$ H

(Specifications subject to change without notice.)

Notes:

- 1. Absolute Maximum Power is the total power that arrives at the amplifier input from 250MHz to 2150MHz. Satellite power meters typically read the power level of a single transponder at a time. If all transponders are active from 250MHz to 2150MHz and the power of all transponders are equal, then total available input power across the 250MHz to 2150MHz bandwidth is approximated by taking the satellite power meter reading at 1450MHz and adding 20dB. Make sure not to exceed -20dBm as measured with a satellite power meter at 1450MHz.
- 2. The -75dBm level assumes that the overall system noise figure is not too high such that the carrier-to-noise ratio of the satellite signal has not been degraded such that signal recovery is not possible. Signal levels lower than -75dBm can be recovered with properly designed systems having over-all low system noise figures. Low noise figure systems are achieved by avoiding the addition of too many attenuators or too much loss in front of an amplifier block. It is always better to add loss after an amplifier to minimize system noise figure as long as the signal at the amplifier input does not over-drive that amplifier.
- 3. Assumes maximum power levels as measured with a satellite power meter and all transponder signals active from 250MHz to 2150MHz. (See note 1) A frequency response loss slope of 6dB is assumed, i.e. transponder power measured at 250MHz with a satellite power meter is 6dB higher than power measured at 2150MHz due to cable loss versus frequency characteristics. If transponder power levels are equal, limit the maximum power to -20dBm at all frequencies. An easy method to determine if the amplifier is being over-driven is to connect a satellite power meter to the output of the amplifier and check C/N, BER, and IRD performance. If acceptable transponder power levels are measured but low C/N values, high BER values, and low IRD levels are measured, reduce the input level into the amplifier until good C/N, BER, and IRD results are measured.
- 4. Channel-to-Channel Isolation is measured referenced to the output of each amplifier. Channel-to-Channel Isolation has a typical value of 35dB at 2150MHz.
- 5. Measured using a single CW signal. No transponder signals present.
- 6. Measured using two CW signals with 1MHz spacing. No transponder signals present.

Copyright © 2010 HDTV Labs, All Rights Reserved. HD4PNBFG20B Manual Version: Rev. 1.1